

Logging for Cisco ISE

Unfortunately ISE can't generate custom logs in the format required (FTICKS) but, fortunately, it can generate syslog logs with the right information, which can be sent to a syslog server and munged into a suitable format.

This approach assumes that the member sites are configured to include their Operator-Name in RADIUS Requests.

Configuring Cisco ISE

Enabling the Operator-Name attribute

- Go to **Policy** → **Policy Elements** → **Dictionaries**.
- Open up the **System** dropdown.
- Open up the **RADIUS** dropdown.
- Click on **IETF**.
- Click on **unknown-126** and enter
 - **Attribute Name** as 'Operator-Name'
 - **Data Type** as STRING
 - **Direction** as IN
- Click **Save**

The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) web interface. The breadcrumb navigation is: Policy > Administration > Work Centers > Policy Elements > Dictionaries > Conditions > Results. The main content area shows the configuration for the 'Operator-Name' attribute under the 'IETF' dictionary. The configuration fields are:

- Attribute Name:** Operator-Name
- Description:** undefined_attribute_126
- Data Type:** STRING
- Direction:** IN
- ID:** 126 (0-255)
- Enable MAC option:**
- Allow Tagging:**
- Allow multiple instances of this attribute in a profile:**

Buttons for 'Save' and 'Reset' are visible at the bottom of the configuration panel.

Logging

This has been done with ISE 2.6 but the principle should apply to other versions.

In **Administration** → **System** → **Logging**.

In **Remote Logging Targets** create a new Logging Target with the host name of your syslog server.

The *Facility Code* can be anything but make sure that it matches what the filters expect on the syslog

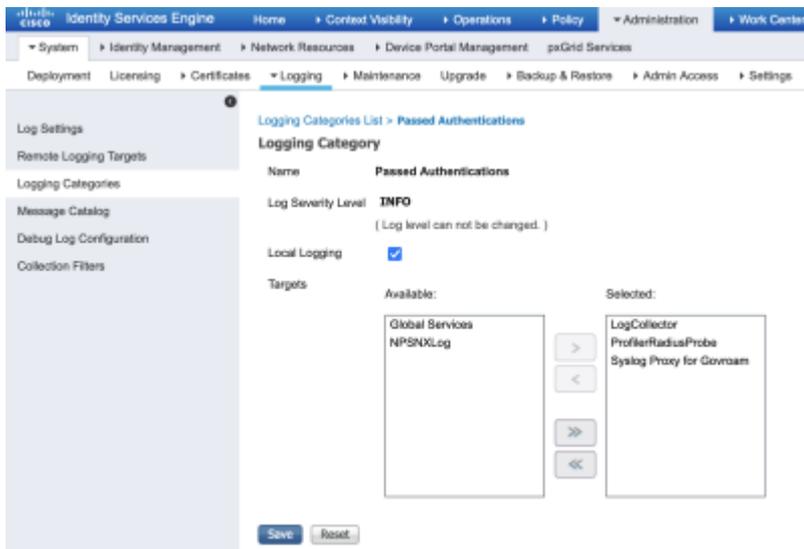
server.

Maximum Length must be set higher than the default because the ISE log line exceeds 1024 bytes and gets split across multiple logs. 2048 seems to be high enough.

Enable *Comply to RFC3164*



In *Logging Categories* select *Passed Authentications* and add the new server to the Selected Targets.



Configuring Syslog-NG

Syslog proxies

Here are two options for possible syslog servers and config but you set up any syslog server as long as it has the following behaviour:

- Proxies to utilities.govroam.uk on port 601/TCP with Facility local6
- Includes in the FTICKS '#FEDID=0X000#' where 0X000 is replaced by the Federation ID supplied.
- Filters down the proxied log to just those for
 - Successful authentications
 - Only authentications between member sites (i.e. NOT those to or from the Jisc NRPS)

The two options:

syslog-ng on Linux

```
source s_remote_udp {
    udp();
    unix-stream("/dev/log" max-connections(100));};

filter f_local0 {
    facility(local0);
};

rewrite r_realm {
    subst("@", "", value("ISE.UserName"));
};

rewrite r_facility_6 {
    set-facility("local6");
};

destination d_jisc {
    syslog("212.219.243.132"
        transport("tcp")
        port("601")
        template("F-
TICKS/govroam/1.0#REALM=${ISE.UserName}#VISOCOUNTRY=GB#VISINST=${ISE.Operator
-Name}#CSI=${ISE.Calling-Station-ID}#RESULT=OK#FEDID=XXXXX#")
    );
};

log {
    source(s_remote_udp);
    filter(f_local0);
    filter{ match("Authentication succeeded" value ("MESSAGE"))};
    parser {
        kv-parser (prefix("ISE."));
    };
    filter{ "${ISE.NetworkDeviceName}" != "NRPS NAME"};
    filter{ "${ISE.SelectedAccessService}" != "NRPS NAME"};
    rewrite(r_realm);
    rewrite(r_facility_6);
    destination(d_jisc);
};
```

Replace the **XXXXX** with the Federation ID supplied.

Replace **NRPS NAME** with the NRPS name as defined in the *Network Devices* and the *External RADIUS Servers* respectively.

NXLog on Windows

- Install [NXLog CE](#) on Windows
- Use this configuration (with paths changed appropriately)

```
Panic Soft
#NoFreeOnExit TRUE

define ROOT      C:\Program Files (x86)\nxlog
define CERTDIR   %ROOT%\cert
define CONFDIR   %ROOT%\conf
define LOGDIR    %ROOT%\data
define LOGFILE   %LOGDIR%\nxlog.log
LogFile %LOGFILE%

Moduledir %ROOT%\modules
CacheDir  %ROOT%\data
Pidfile   %ROOT%\data\nxlog.pid
SpoolDir  %ROOT%\data

<Extension _syslog>
  Module xm_syslog
</Extension>

<Extension _exec>
  Module xm_exec
</Extension>

<Input tcp_ise>
  Module im_tcp
  Host 10.10.10.10
  Port 514
  <Exec>
    if $SyslogFacility != "local6" drop();
    if $raw_event !~ /CISE_Passed_Authentications/ drop();
    $FedID="0X000";
  </Exec>
</Input>

<Output syslog_tls>
  Module om_ssl
  Host 212.219.243.132
  Port 6514
# CAFile c:/Program Files (x86)/nxlog/data/cacert.pem
# CertFile c:/Program Files (x86)/nxlog/data/clientreq.pem
# CertKeyFile c:/Program Files (x86)/nxlog/data/clientkey.pem
AllowUntrusted 1
OutputType Syslog_TLS
Exec to_syslog_ietf();
```

```
</Output>

<Output syslog_tcp>
  Module      om_tcp
  Host        212.219.243.132
  Port        601
  OutputType  Syslog_TLS
  Exec        to_syslog_ietf();
  Exec        $SyslogFacility = "local6";
</Output>

<Route 1>
  Path        tcp_ise => syslog_tcp
</Route>
```

- Change 0X000 to the supplied Federation ID.
- Change the 'Host' in 'Input tcp_ise' to the address of the ISE host.
- (Ignore the syslog_tls part, that's for future use)
- Restart the Service

From:

<https://wiki.govroam.uk/> - Govroam

Permanent link:

https://wiki.govroam.uk/doku.php?id=siteadmin:fticks_logging_for_cisco_ise&rev=1715767040

Last update: **2024/05/15 09:57**

